



























Ugaritic Alphabet, Transcription and (Hypothetical) Pronunciation

Ugaritic	Name	Academic	IPA	English	Hebrew	Ajami	Hypothetical sound
	Alpa-a	'a	ʔa	a	א	آ	Glottal stop with front open vowel
	Alpa-i	'i	ʔi	i	א	إ	Glottal stop with front closed vowel
	Alpa-u	'u	ʔu	u	א	أ	Glottal stop with back closed vowel
	Beta	b	b	b	ב	ب	Voiced bilabial stop
	Gamla	g	g	g	ג	گ	Voiced velar stop
	Delta	d	d	d	ד	د	Voiced alveolar stop
	Dal	ḏ	ð	dh	ד	ذ	Voiced interdental fricative
	Ho	h	h	h	ה	ح	Voiceless laryngeal fricative
	Ḥa	ḥ	x	ch	ח	خ	Voiceless velar fricative
	Ḥota	ḥ	ħ	kh	ח	خ	Voiceless pharyngeal fricative
	Wo	w	w	w	ו	و	Voiced velar approximant

Ugaritic Alphabet, Transcription and (Hypothetical) Pronunciation

Ugaritic	Name	Academic	IPA	English	Hebrew	Ajami	Hypothetical sound
	Zeta	z	z	z	ז	ز	Voiced alveolar fricative
	Zu	ẓ	ð ^ɣ	zz	ז̣	ظ	Voiced pharyngeal-alveolar fricative
	Tet	ṭ	t ^ɣ	tt	ט	ط	Voiceless pharyngeal interdental stop
	Yod	y	j	y	י	ي	Voiced palatal approximant
	Kaf	k	k	k	כ	ك	Voiceless palatal stop
	Lamda	l	l	l	ל	ل	Voiced alveolar lateral approximate
	Mem	m	m	m	מ	م	Voiced bilabial nasal
	Nun	n	n	n	נ	ن	Voiced alveolar nasal
	Samka	s	s	s	ס	س	Voiceless alveolar sibilant
	Šade	š	ts	ts	ש	ص	Voiceless alveolar affricative sibilant

Ugaritic Alphabet, Transcription and (Hypothetical) Pronunciation

Ugaritic	Name	Academic	IPA	English	Hebrew	Ajami	Hypothetical sound
	Ain	‘	ʕ	rh	ע	ع	Voiced pharyngeal fricative
	Ġain	ğ	ɣ	gh	ג	غ	Voiced velar fricative
	Pu	p	p	p	פ	پ	Voiceless bilabial stop
	Qopa	q	q	q	ק	ق	Voiceless uvular stop
	Raša	r	r	r	ר	ر	Voiced alveolar flap
	Su	s ₂	ʃ	sl	ש	س	Voiceless lateral fricative
	Šin	š	ʃ	sh	ש	ش	Voiceless palato-alveolar fricative
	To	t	t	t	ת	ت	Voiceless inter-dental stop
	Ṭana	ṭ	θ	th	ת	ث	Voiceless inter-dental fricative
	Word divider						

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