

Greek Alphabet

English	Modern	Name	Pronounced	IPA	Uncial*	Ancient	Phoenician
a	Α α	alpha	as in 'at'	/a/	Α	Α	Ⲁ
b	Β β	beta	b	/b/, /v/	Β	Β	Ⲃ
g	Γ γ, γγ	gamma	g, ng	/g/, /ŋ/	Γ	Γ	Ⲃ
d	Δ δ	delta	d	/d/	Δ	Δ	Ⲅ
e	Ε ε	epsilon	as in 'bet'	/ɛ:/	Ε	Ε	Ⲛ
z	Ζ ζ	zeta	z	/dz/	Ζ	Ζ	Ⲛ
ay, ey	Η η	eta	ey	/e:/	Η	Η	Ⲙ
th	Θ θ	theta	th	/θ/	Θ	⊗	⊗
i, ee, j, y	Ι ι	iota	as in 'bit'	/i/	Ι	Ι	Ⲛ
k, c, q	Κ κ	kappa	k	/k/	Κ	Κ	Ⲙ
l	Λ λ	lambda	l	/l/	Λ	Λ	Ⲛ
m	Μ μ	mu	m	/m/	Μ	Μ	Ⲙ
n	Ν ν	nu	n	/n/	Ν	Ν	Ⲛ
x, ks	Ξ ξ	xi	ks	/ks/	Ξ	Ξ	Ⲙ
o	Ο ο	omicron	as in 'mote'	/o/	Ο	Ο	Ⲛ
p	Π π	pi	p	/p/	Π	Π	Ⲛ
r	Ρ ρ	rho	r	/r/	Ρ	Ρ	Ⲛ
s, c	Σ σ/ς	sigma	as in 'sis'	/s/	Σ	Σ	Ⲙ
t	Τ τ	tau	t	/t/	Τ	Τ	Ⲙ
u	Υ υ	upsilon	u	/y/	Υ	Υ	Υ
f, v	Φ φ	phi	f	/f/	Φ		
ch, kh	Χ χ	chi	as in 'loch'	/x/	Χ		
ps	Ψ ψ	psi	ps	/ps/	Ψ		
oo, w	Ω ω	omega	ooh	/ɔ:/	Ω		
Aspirated vowels (rough breath)							
h	´	ἄ ἐ ἰ οῦ ῥ ῶ	h	/h/			
Antiquated (dropped before or during the classical period)							
w	Ϝ ϝ	digamma	w	/w/	Ϝ	Ϝ	Υ
		san		/s/	Ϟ	Ϟ	Ϛ
		koppa		/k/	Ϡ	Ϡ	Ϝ
*The earliest NT manuscripts are written in uncial letters.							