

gTy; - j Nkhj Nj A Ji z gghl k; - Ntj hfKk> B3e - gf;fk; 3 y; 1
Kf;fakhd Ntj hfK efor;rf;F; Fwj j xU ghHi t

Kf;fakhd efor;rf;F; kd;Wk; fhyq;f;F; FwpaLfi s kdgghl k; nra;J
Ntj hfK tuyhw;pd; gha;ri y eji dT nfhs;f;



1. rjU\bgG> Mj p1-2. Nj td; thdj i j Ak; Gki aAk; rjU\bj j hH. vyyhk;
eyyj hfNt , Uej d. Kj y; kdj Hfshd Mj hKk; VthS k; Nj tNdHL \$ba
l ffpaj i j kfprr;NahL mDgtj j dH.

2. Mj pghtk; : Mj p3. ghkgpd; c l ypy; tej rhj j hd; Mj hi kAk; Vthi sAk;
Nrhj j j hd; mthFs; ghtk; nra;J Nj t rhgj i j rjU\bggd; Nky; nfhz l
tej dH.



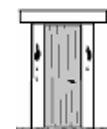
3. [yggusak> Mj p6-9. kdj d;pd; j l k mstpyyhky; ngUfpa; hy;
Nj td; mthFi s %o;fbj ;J> Nehthi tAk; mtd; FLkgj i j Ak; xU
ngupa gl fpy; j gg i tj j hH.

4. ghNgypd; c aHej NfhGuk> Mj p11. kdj Fyk; ngUfpa;J; thdj i j j;
nj hLk; mSTf;Fg; ngUi kNahL fl;l Kawr;nraj J; Nj td; mthFS i l a
nkhoj a rj wbj j hH; gy [hj p;f;S; gwe; j d.



5. Mgp;fhNkhL Nj td;pd; c l d;g;bf; i f> Mj p12> 15. Mgp;fhkpd; xU
rej j p %ykhf c yi f vyyhk; MrHtj ;g;Ngd; vdW Nj td;pd;
thf;Fj j j j j i j Mgp;fhk; tRthrj j hd;

6. vfgj py; mbi kfs> ahj ; 1-18. Mgp;fhkpd; rej j pahH gup;l;f;f;pd;
eyj j p;F nrd;wdH. mq;Nf ngUf;pd;H. Ntj i dahd mbi kj j d
thoi t thoej dH.



7. g] ;fh MI ;L;f;FI bapd; , uj j k> ahj ; 12-15. Nj td; mDggpa thi j fs;
mbi kfi s t;L;f;Fkgb nraj d. , uj j f; Fw;fj ty; , yyhj tL;f;f;pd;
Kj wgyd;hdi tfi s xU J; j d; r;f;f;uj j hd; Nj td; nrq;f;li yg;g;sej hH.
mbi kfs; vfgj pa , uhZ tj j ;k; , Ue;J j gg;pd;H.

8. ,] uNtYf;fhd epahag; gupkhz k> ahj ; 18-20. r;Bha; ki ya;py; NkhNrap; k;
fwgyi ffs;py; vOj ggl;l Kj y; gupkhz thhj i j fshd gj ;J fl;i s fi s
Nj td; j ej hH. ,] uNty; f;bg;gbat;py; i y. Nj td; mthFi s 40 Mz ;L;f;S;
tdhej uj j py; mi ya t;l;l hH.



9. ,] uNty;pd; eyq;fi sf; i fggwWj y> NahRtht;pd; G; j f;K; Mgp;fhkpd;
rej j pahud ,] uNtyUf;Fj UNTd;vd;WNj td; thf;Fj j j j k; nraa fhdhd;
Nj r; j i j NahRtht;pd; j i yi ka;py; ,] uNty; , uhZ tk; i fggwWj y;

10. epahj ;g;f;f;pd; MI r; p epahaj ;g;f;f;S; ,] uNtyH f;bg;gbahj NghJ>
Gw[hj pahH mthFi s xL;f;FkhW Nj td; t;l;L;f;pd; hH. mthFs; kd;kj ;Uk;gp
Nj tD;f;F;f;f;bg;gbej NghJ mth;epahaj ;g;f;f;S; (mtuJ gupkhz q;f;S; f;F;f;
f;bg;gbej Aj j t;H;f;S;) mDggp;mt;H;f;S; t;l;t; j j hH.



11. , uh[hf;f;f;pd; MI r; p 1 & 2 rhKNty; Kj y; murHfs; rTy> j htU>
rhnyhNkhd; mthFs; ,] uNty;pd; gi fthFi s ntd;WRgl r; j i j f;nfhz l
tej dH. c d; rej j pa;py; xUth vd;nwd;Wk; murhS thH vdW j htU f;F
Nj td; thf;Fj j j j k; ms; j j hH.

12. rhnyhNkhd; , uh[ht;pd; Nj thyak> 1 , uh[hf;f;S; Nj td; j kJ
g;pd;d; j j hy; G; j pa Nj thyaj i j MrHtj ; j j hH. k;f;f;pd; ght; j i j j ; j H;f;f;
Mrhupa;H;f;S; k;U;f;f;f;S; nfhdW , uj j j i j g;gy;ah;f;g; gi l j j dH.



gTy; - j Nkhj Nj A Ji z gghl k; - Ntj hfKk> B3e - gf;fk; 3 y; 2



13. **guf;fggl i** , uh[ak> 1 , uh[h 12. ,] uNtypd; 12 Nfhj j μq;fS k; fUj J khWghL nfhz i d. 10 NrHeJ ti , uh[akhd ,] uNti yAk> 2 , i z eJ nj d; , uh[akhd Aj hi tAk;mi kj j d. , uz Lk;gytbdkhfp tff;pfqfi s tz qfjd.

14. **rj wggpG> 2** , uh[h 25. j Hf;fj upfi s mDggpNj td;vrruj j hH. kf;fs;fyfk;nraj dh. vdNt meepahfs;rj wgbf;FkhW tjl L tjl dh.



15. **kW rbi kgG> v]** uh Nj t kf;fs;kdk;j jUkgpdH. mth mthfi sj; j jUkgTk; nfhz L tej hH. mthfs;vUrNyk;kj pi y j jUkg vLj J f; fl bdH. , ej f; fhyfl i j j y; ky;fah , Wj pgi oa Vwghl L Gj j fj i j vOj pdhH.

16. **mej pa Ml rfsd; fl LgghL** gy E)wwhz Lfshf> ngHrjah> fNuf;fk> rppah> Nuhk; Mfpa rhkuh[;aq;fs; ,] uNti y ml f;fpMz i d. mthfs; ngUenj hi fi a tupaiff; fl bdH. , ej f; fhyfl i j j y; Ntj hfK Gj j fk; vOj ggl tyi y.



17. , **NaRtpd;gwgGk; thof; fAk> Y}f;fh.** , NaR> grhRfs> ghtk> Nehafs; Mfpatw;pd; Nky; tyi kAs;stuhf , Uej hH. mth j kJ rA Hfsd k; kdj Hfi sg; gpb;Fkgb \$wpdHh. NuhkhGup a murp;ay; ujj pahf MS kgbahf tjl Ltjl L> xH Mtr;Fupa , uh[aj i j j ; nj hl qfjdHh.

18. **rYi tay;mi wj y> Y}f; 23** , NaR j ki k Nj tDi l a Fkhud;vdW nrhd;d j hy;mi j kj j ; j i ythfs;Nj t epj i d vdW \$wpm ti uf; i fj nraj dh. Nuhk rhkuh[a , uhZ t tHfs; mti u rYi tay; mi weJ nfhdw dH. mth ekJ ghtqfS f;fhf kuj J ml f;fk;gz z ggl i hH.



19. **caHj nj Oj y> Yf;fh 24 %d;whtJ** ehs; , NaR caHj nj Oej hH. kdk;j jUkppj di d ekGk;ahti uAk;vOgGtj hf thf;fsj j hH. , Jnt Gj pa Vwghl L fhyj j pd; MukgkhFk;

20. **guRj j Mtphdtupd; tUi f> mg; 2** , NaR Nj t dpl k; j jUkgr; nrdwhH. ekf;Fs; thOkgb mth guRj j Mtphdti u mDggpdHh. ngenj nfh] Nj ehsy;guRj j Mtj a ngwWf; nfhz i tRthrf; j qfs; j i yf;F Nky; rW j b;g;pk i gf; fz i dh.



21. **tRthrk; guTj y> mgNgh] j yH** : guRj j Mtph; epk;ggngww tRthrf; RtNr\j i j g; guggpdH. mJ tjl j fi sg; Nghy ngUFk; vdW , NaR \$wpaJ NghyNt ngUf;wJ . , ej f; fhyfl i j j y; fi l rpGj j fkh d ntsppG L j j pd tNr\j i j Nahthd;vOj pdhH. gy tRthrf; j pahf kuz k;mi l ej dh.



Ntj hfKj j pd; vyyh Gj j fq;fS k; vOj ggl i gpd;G epfoej tuyhwW rkg tq;fs;

22. **ri gAk; muRk; , i z ej d (311 f;g;g)** : Nuhk rhkuh[;agj pahd fhd;] i hdi l d;f;w] j tj i j rl i Ghtkh d j hf mwptj j hH. cz i k tRthrk; mww Gw[hj p kf;fs; ri gf;Fs; Ei oej dh.



23. **fwp] j tf; Nfhl ghLfs;** : ngha;ahd Nghj fj i j vj th nfhz i j hy> tRthrf; j hq;fs; xj J fnfhz i ekgr;fi ffi s vOj pdH. mgNgh] j yHfsd; Nfhl ghL mbggi l RtNr\j i j ti uaWj j d. i erbd; Nfhl ghL j wj J tj i j cWj ggLj j paJ (gjj h> Fkhud> guRj j Mtj)

24. **Nuhk rhkuh[aj j pd; tbrnp (6k; 7k; E)wwhz Lfs)** : Coy> xwWi kapdi k> Nkhrkh d Ml r;pmfai t Nuhk rhkuh[aj i j c ss;JeNj nehWq;fr;nraj d. mJ j d; mj pfhuj i j , oeJ KbTf;F tej J.



gTy; - j Nkhj Nj A Ji z gghl k; - Ntj hfKk> B3e - gf:Fk; 3 y; 3



25. Nuhk Nghggpd; vOr:rp: vyyh ri g mj pfhupfs; NkYk; Nuhk Gup ri g mj pfhuk; nfhz ;l hbaJ . Nuhkd; fj Nj hyff:f ri g c Uthapw:W. , ej mj pfhuj i j fppf:F MHj Nj hl hf:] ;ri gfs;vj Hjj d.

26. fWgG fhyqfs; (fpgp 600-1000): fy;tpFi wej J. kffs;Nj t thHj i j fi s thrff:ftiy; y. mthfsJ j i ythfs; nray:fs:pdhy; , l rpgi g Nghj ij j dH. FUFyqfs; j tp l Nuhgghtiy; fwp] j tk; mdywW NghdJ . Mdhy; Mrpahtiy; tsHej J.



27. ,] yhKf:F vj phd rYi tgNghHfs; : K] yk:fs:pd; Mf:fukggjy; , UeJ guRj j eyj i j (,] uNty) kl f l Nuhggpa , uhZ tqfs; Kadwd.

28. GNuhl ;] ;hz ;l ;kWrbi kgG (fpgp 1500 fs:py) : khHl bd; Yjj Uk; gwUk; Ntj hfKj i j kffs; nkho:py; ngahj j dH. tRthrj j pd; %ykhd , ul rpgi g Nghj ij j dH. Nuhkd; fj Nj hyff:f Nghgi g vj Hjj dH.



29. RtNr\ tpgGz HT (1600-1900) : , NaRi t j q:fs; , Uj aj j py; ngwWfnfhz ;L> guRj j Mtphd th mthfi s khww xgGfnfhLj ;J> kWGbAk; gmvf:FkhW RtNr\ Hfs; kff:fi s mtruggLj j pdH.

30. cyfk; KOtJk; Juj khd tRthr tsHr:rp (1900 yUe:J j wNghJ ti u) : kp\ dupfs; fwp] j t tRthrj i j cyfj j pd; vyyh %i yf:Fk; nfhz ;L nrdwdH.



31. , NaRtjd; , uz ;l hk; tUi f Kd;dwptf:f;ggj ;l J; ntspgLj j pd tNr\ k; guNyhfj j pd; vf:fhsK; nj hdpf:Fk; vj Hggthfi s j z :bf:f , NaR Ntj i dfi s cyfj ;Jf:F; mDgGthH. rhj j hi d mojj ;J>kuj Nj hi u caNuhLvOgGthH. rpyUf:F ej j pa thoi tAk; gwUf:F ej j pa j Hgi gAk; toqFthH.

, ej efor:rpfi s epi dT\$u kWGbAk; gap:rp nra:ATk;

FwpaLfnshL , i z eJ s:s tuyhwW efor:rp Nghf:Ffi sAk> xU efor:rp vt:thW , dndhU efor:rp:F toel j j pnry:fWJ vdgi j Ak; QhgfggLj j p gl bay; kdggHl k; MFk;ti u gap:rp nraf. KO Ntj hfKkKk; xNu fi j vdgi j fz ;L nfhs:tHfs; , ej tuyhwW nj hfGi g c q:fs:pl k; fwWf;nfhs:gtHfS k; gbf:f cj tTk;

fb:f:fz ;l gl bay;nfhLf:f;ggj ;Lss FwpaL cz Hj ;Jk;rkgjtj i j Qhgfj j py;nfhz ;L tu KbAkhdy;mi j mi l ahsk;nra:J nfhs:STk;

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Ru:pd;rej pd; | 9. ths; | 17. kbd; | 25. gp\ ggpd;nj hggp |
| 2. rHggk; | 10. RUs;ths; | 18. rYi t | 26. nfhSjj ggl hj |
| 3. ngupa gl F | 11. fpu k; | 19. ntWk;fyyi w | nkOFj j pp |
| 4. caHej NfhGuk; | 12. ngupa Jz ;Lfs; | 20. j HggpkG | 27. Fj p ut:bd; |
| 5. i fnfhLj j y; | 13. rqf:py | 21. tp j tp j j j y; | 28. j wej Ntj hfKk; |
| 6. gupkLfs; | 14. ci lej fpu k; | 22. ths>Ntj hfKk; | 29. , NaR> , j ak; |
| 7. , uj j k>fj T | 15. ghoi lej efuk; | 23. RUs>Ngdh | 30. cyfc Uz i l |
| 8. fwgyi f | 16. rhl i l | 24. ci lej ths; | 31. vf:fhsK; |