## ENGLISH PHONEMES

Occlusives

|  | L | AV | AP | V |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Voiced | b | d | g |  |
| Unvoiced | t | k |  |  |
| Nasal | m | n | ng |  |

Fricatives

|  | LD | AV | AP |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| V |  |  |  |
| Voiced | $v$ | th | z |
| Unvoiced $f$ | th | s | h |

Affricatives

$$
\begin{array}{llll} 
& \text { D } & \text { AV } & \text { AP } \\
\text { Voiced } & \mathrm{j} & \text { sh }
\end{array}
$$

Laterals

$$
1 \quad \mathrm{r}
$$

Vowels

| Unrounded | Rounded |
| :---: | :--- |
| Front of the mouth |  |
| i (beet) | û (boot) |
| i (bit) | u (book) |
| ê (bait) |  |
| e (bet) |  |
| Back of the mouth |  |
| ae (bat) | ô (boat) |
| a (pot) | wa (ought) |

