

Variant Textual Readings
2 Timothy 3:1–4:5

ms(s) = manuscript(s) of the 5th century and earlier

- 3:1** Fifth-century ms Alexandrinus has the plural imperative of “understand”.
- 3:6** Ms Alexandrinus inserts “and pleasures” after “passions”.
- 3:9** Ms Alexandrinus reads “thought” (*dianoia*) instead of “folly” (*anoia*).
- 3:11** Ms Alexandrinus reads “were happening” (*egenonto*) instead of “happened” (*egeneto*).
- 3:12** Fourth-century ms Sinaiticus and ms Alexandrinus invert the order of the words “live godly” with not difference in meaning.
- 3:15** Ms Sinaiticus omits the definite article before sacred writings.
- 4:5** Ms Sinaiticus omits “endure suffering”.